

1944-1948

Bretton Woods, New Hampshire

Marshall Plan

Multilateral development banks

Bilateral aid

US USAID, PL480

International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, IBRD

World Bank

IDA, [International Development Association](#)

IFC, [International Finance Corporation](#)

MIGA, [Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency](#)

ICSID [International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes](#)

1991 Global Environmental Facility (climate change and biodiversity)

1950-1960s

Dependency and Underdevelopment

ECLAC and Raul Prebisch

Non-alignment (Cold War)

Import Substitution Industrialization (inward development)

Export Orientation Industrialization (outward development)

MERCOSUR, ALBA, BRICS

1980s Debt Crisis

International Monetary Fund

Structural Adjustment Lending

SDRs

Currency devaluation.

1990s GATT-> WTO

Agricultural commodities

Intellectual property

Retaliatory tariffs. Trade disputes, protected sectors

Tribunal